

CHAPTER V: VILLA ET HORTUS

- 1 **ecce**, behold. **villa**, -ae f. country house. **hortus**, ī m. garden. **habitō**, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, to live.
- 2 **līberī**, -ōrum m. children.
- 3 **habeō**, -ēre, **habuī**, to have. **filius**, -ī m. son. **filia**, -ae f. daughter.
- 5 **multus**, -a, -um, much; many. **servus**, ī m. slave. **dominus**, -ī m. master, lord. **eōrum** m. "their".
- 6 **is** pers. pron. he. **ancilla**, -ae f. slave girl.
- 7 **eārum** f. "their". **ea** pers. pron. she.
- 9 **suus**, -a, -um, his, hers, its, their. **cum** prep. + abl. with.
- 13 **rosa**, -ae f. rose. **līlium**, -ī n. lily.
- 15 **pulcher**, **pulchra**, **pulchrum**, beautiful. **quia** conj. because. **in eō**: "in it".
- 17 **fēmina**, -ae f. woman.
- 18 **nāsus**, -ī m. nose. **eius**, his, hers, its. **foedus**, -a, -um, ugly, repulsive.
- 19 **quī**, **quae**, **quod** rel. pron. who, which.
- 20 **vir**, **viri** m. man; husband. **fēmina**, -ae f. woman; wife.
- 21 **amō**, **amāre**, **amāvī**, **amātum**, to love.
- 23 **solus**, -a, -um, alone, sole.
- 24 **familia**, -ae f. household.
- 25 **duo**, **duae**, **duo**, two. **ōstium**, -ī n. door, opening.
- 26 **fenestra**, -ae f. window.
- 27 **ātrium**, -ī n. atrium. **impluvium**, -ī n. indoor pool or basin. **quid** interrog. what? why?
- 28 **aqua**, -ae f. water. **nullus**, -a, -um, none, no.
- 29 **etiam** adv. also; even. **peristylum**, -ī n. courtyard.
- 31 **Graecus**, -a, -um adj. Greek.
- 33 **id** pers. pron. it. **sed** conj. but.
- 34 **parvus**, -a, -um, small.
- 35 **cubiculum**, -ī n. bedroom.
- 36 **dormiō**, -īre, -īvi, -itum, to sleep.
- 37 **quoque** adv. also, too.
- 38 **īī** pers. pron. they (masculine plural).
- 39 **ea** pers. pron. they (neuter plural).
- 40 **neque** conj. nor, and not.
- 41 **eae** pers. pron. they (feminine plural).
- 44 **adsum**, -esse, -fuī, to be present. **absum**, -esse, -fuī, to be absent, be away.

- 45 **sine** *prep.* + *abl.* without. **oppidum, -ī** *n.* town.
- 46 **servus, -ī** *m.* slave. **quattuor**, four.
- 48 **ab** *prep.* + *abl.* from. **discēdō, -ere, -cēssī, -cēssum**, to go away, depart.
- 49 **iam** *adv.* now. **is, ea, id** *pers.pron.* he, she, it. **eam**: “her” (accusative singular of the personal pronoun *ea*).
- 51 **imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to order. **Mārcee et Quīnte**: vocative voice. **vocō, -are, -āvī, -ātum**, to call. Here in the imperative plural.
- 52 **veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventum**, to come, arrive. Here in the imperative singular.
- 53 **eōs**: from *is, ea, id*. Here the accusative masculine plural. **audiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītum**, to hear.
- 54 **puer, -ī** *m.* boy. **hīc** *adv.* here, in this place.
- 56 **neque** *conj.* nor, and not. **īī**: from *is, ea, id*. Here nominative masculine plural.
- 57 **carpō, -ere, carpsi, carptum**, to pluck, pick.
- 58 **quīnque**, five. **ex** *prep.* + *abl.* out of.
- 60 **meus, -a, -um**, my, mine. **laetus, -a, -um**, happy. **dēlectō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to delight, please.
- 62 **verbum, -ī** *n.* word.
- 65 **īrātus, -a, -um**, angry. **taceō, -ēre, -uī**, to be silent. **improbus, -a, -um**, bad, improper.
- 68 **videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsum**, to see.
- 69 **rideō, -ēre, rīsī, rīsum**, to laugh.
- 70 **etiam** *adv.* also; even.
- 71 **plōrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to weep, cry.
- 73 **sūmō, -ere, sumpsī, sumptum**, to pick up, take up. **cēterus, -a, -um**, other.
- 74 **ponō, -ere, posuī, positum**, to place, put.
- 81 **respondeō, -ēre, -dī, -onsum**, to respond, answer.
- 82 **quid** *interrog.* what? why? **agō, -ere, ēgī, actum**, to do, act; drive.
- 85 **hīc** *adv.* here; at this point. **domina, -ae** *f.* mistress. **ancilla, -ae** *f.* slave girl.
- 87 **age!** “go on”.
- 89 **dominus, -ī** *m.* master, lord.
- 96 **pulsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to strike.
- 98 **quia** *conj.* because.
- 102 **rūrsus** *adv.* again.
- 103 **verberō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum**, to beat.